



**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**

B.Sc. Honours Part-II Examination, 2021

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**PAPER-III**

Full Marks: 100

**ASSIGNMENT**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
All symbols are of usual significance.*

**Answer any four questions**

25×4 = 100

1. (a) What is parameter passing? Discuss the differences among call-by-value and call-by-reference and call-by-name with proper example. 1+9
- (b) What is hashing? Briefly discuss about different Hashing function. 1+4
- (c) What is deadlock? Explain with diagram. What are the necessary conditions for deadlock? How deadlocks can be prevented? 3+3+4
  
2. (a) Write a short note on three page replacement techniques. What is thrashing and what is cause of thrashing? 6+4
- (b) What is a variable? Why it is necessary to initialize a variable, explain with example. 5
- (c) In C Programming Language what are structure and union? Discuss their difference with code snippets. 5
- (d) Write a short note on assembler. 5
  
3. (a) How to convert a tree to a binary tree? Explain with an example. 5
- (b) Write the algorithm for binary search. What are the advantages and drawbacks of Binary Search? 3+2
- (c) What is CPU Scheduler? What are different Scheduling Criteria? 1+4+5  
Describe Shortest Job First (SJF) CPU scheduling algorithm. Calculate the average waiting time for the given processes using SJF scheduling algorithm.

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P <sub>1</sub>	0	7
P <sub>2</sub>	1	5
P <sub>3</sub>	2	9
P <sub>4</sub>	3	6

- (d) Discuss about different phases of a compiler. 5

4. (a) What is Deterministic finite automaton and Non deterministic finite automaton? Construct a DFA that accept the sets consisting of all strings with at least one  $a$  and exactly two  $b$ 's. For  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ . 6+4
- (b) What are operators? Discuss about different types of operators that are available in C. 10
- (c) What are the differences between Array and Linked List? 5
5. (a) What is operator precedence and associativity of operators in the C Programming Language? Discuss with proper example. 5
- (b) What is the critical section problem in operating system? Discuss about various requirements that a solution to the critical section problem must satisfy. Discuss about semaphores. 3+3+4
- (c) Discuss the difference between preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling algorithms with proper example. 5
- (d) How infix expression is converted to a postfix expression? Explain with example. 5
6. Write short notes on the following topics:
- (a) Segmentation 5
- (b) Virtual Memory 5
- (c) Cross-Compilers 5
- (d) Turing Machine 5
- (e) Process Control Block (PCB). 5

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