

'समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी' UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL B.Sc. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2021

DSE-P2-CHEMISTRY

INORGANIC MATERIALS OF INDUSTRIAL IMPORTANCE

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. All symbols are of usual significance.

Answer any <i>four</i> questions from the following	$10 \times 4 = 40$
1. (a) Define glass. Write the main characteristics of glass.	1+2
(b) Differentiate between silicate and non-silicate glasses.	2
(c) Write the composition and properties of soda-lime and borosilicate glasses.	2+2
(d) Name two colouring agents used to make coloured glass.	1
2. (a) What are high technology ceramics? Give examples.	2
(b) What is the role of Gypsum in the manufacture of cement?	2
(c) What is meant by setting of cement? Give the reactions involved therein.	2+3
(d) What is white cement?	1
3. (a) Differentiate between compound and mixed fertilizers.	2
(b) Briefly describe the manufacture of ammonium phosphate, polyphosphate an superphosphate fertilizers.	d 6
(c) Why organic fertilizers are safer to use than chemical fertilizers?	2
4. (a) What are the functions of pigments in paints?	2
(b) Discuss the role of thinners and binders in paints. Give examples of each.	2+2
(c) Discuss briefly about Heat retardant and Fire retardant paints.	2+2
5. (a) Describe the working of a Fuel cell. What are the advantages and disadvantage of fuel cells?	$4+1\frac{1}{2}+1\frac{1}{2}$
(b) Differentiate between primary and secondary batteries.	3

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6.	(a)	Give examples of two ferrous and two non-ferrous alloys.	2
	(b)	Write the composition and uses of the following steels:	2+2
		(i) Stainless steel	
		(ii) Tool steel.	
	(c)	Discuss briefly nitriding and carburizing of steel.	2+2
7.	(a)	What are catalyst poisons and promoters? Give examples in each case.	$1\frac{1}{2}+1\frac{1}{2}$
	(b)	Write down different steps involved in homogeneous catalysis. How does it differ from heterogeneous catalysis?	4
	(c)	Explain Phase Transfer Catalysts with suitable example.	3
8.		Write short notes on (any <i>four</i>):	$2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$
	(a)	Fullerenes	2
	(b)	Carbon nanotubes	
	(c)	Annealing of glass	
	(d)	Solar cell	
	(e)	Echo friendly paints	
	(f)	Lead acid battery.	
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