



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2021

CC11-PHILOSOPHY

TARKASAMGRAHA

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

SECTION-I

1. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 3×4 = 12
- (a) When does a definition commit the fallacy of Avyapti? 3
- (b) What is Upādhi? Give example. 3
- (c) What do you mean by anavastha doṣa? 3
- (d) Who is an apta? 3
- (e) What is meant by anuvyavasāya? 3
- (f) What is vṛtti? What are its different types? 2+1

SECTION-II

2. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 6×4 = 24
- (a) Distinguish between *Karaṇa* and *Kāraṇa*. 6
- (b) What is Lakṣaṇā? Explain its different forms. 2+4
- (c) Write a note on Upamāna. 6
- (d) What is the definition of Smṛti given in Tarkasamgraha? Why the following terms have been inserted in the definition of Smṛti?— Jñānam, Saṃskārājanyam and Mātra. 2+4
- (e) What are the conditions of Śabdabodha? 6
- (f) How do we perceive distant sound? Discuss after *Dīpikā*. 6

SECTION-III

Answer any two questions of the following

12×2 = 24

3. Explain the definition of *Vyāpti* as given in the *Dīpikā*. Discuss the role of *bhūyadarśana* in the apprehension of *vyāpti*. 4+8
4. What is *hetvābhāsa*? Explain *Savyabhicān hetvābhāsa* with its different kinds. 4+8
5. How do the Naiyāyikas explain the perception of non-existence (*abhāva*)? Discuss after *Dīpikā* the claim of *anupalabdhi* as a separate *pramāṇa*. 4+8
6. What is meant by *Anyathāsiddhi*? Explain three kinds of *Anyathāsiddhi* mentioned by *Annambhaṭṭa* in *Tarkasamgraha*. 2+10

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