

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Programme 2nd Semester Examination, 2022

DSC1/2-P2-SANSKRIT

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

UNIT-I

1. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) Describe after रघुवंश Canto-I, the character of the King दिलीप।
- (b) Why was Dilipa cursed? What was the curse? How did Vasistha instruct Dilipa to serve Nandini?
- 2. Explain any *one* of the following:

 $6 \times 1 = 6$

- (a) ज्ञाने मौनं क्षमा शक्तौ त्यागे श्राघाविपर्ययः। गुणा गुणानुबन्धित्त्वात्तस्य सप्रसवा इव॥
- (b) क्व सूर्यप्रभवो वंश क्व चाल्पविषया मितः। तितीर्षुर्दुस्तरं मोहादुडुपेनास्मि सागरम्॥
- 3. Translate into English or Bengali any *two* of the following:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

- (a) प्रजानामेव भूत्यर्थं स ताभ्यो वलिमग्रहीत्। सहस्रगुणमुत्स्रष्टुमादत्ते हिरसं रविः॥
- (b) मन्दः कवियशः प्रार्थी गमिष्याम्युपहास्यताम्। प्रांशुलभ्ये फले लोभादुद्वाहुरिव वामनः॥
- (c) जुगोपात्मानमव्रस्तो भेजे धर्ममनातुरः। अगृध्नुराददे सोऽर्भमसत्क सुखमन्वभूत्॥
- 4. Answer any *six* questions:

 $1 \times 6 = 6$

- (a) What is the origin of रघुवंशम् ?
- (b) Who was सुदक्षिणा ?
- (c) Write the name of 1st Canto of रघुवंश।
- (d) Who was वैवस्वतमनु ?
- (e) "जगतः पितरौ वन्दे" who are referred to here by पितरौ ? With which are they compared?

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(f) Who are the two Persons by whom King Dilipa thought himself as fortunate? (g) Who was अरून्धती ? (h) Write a name of commentator of रघुवंशम्। **UNIT-II** 5. Answer any *one* of the following questions: $12 \times 1 = 12$ (a) Discuss the poetic value of the नीतिशतक। (b) Write a detail note on मुर्खपद्धति। Explain any *one* of the following: $6 \times 1 = 6$ (a) अज्ञः सुखमाराध्यः सुखतरमाराध्यते विशेषज्ञः। ज्ञानलवदुर्विदग्धं ब्रह्मापि नरं न रञ्जयति॥ (b) साहित्यसङ्गीतकलाविहीनः साक्षात् पशुः पुच्छविषाणहीनः। तृणं न खादन्नपि जीवमानस्तद्भागधेयम् परमं पश्नाम्॥ 7. Translate into English or Bengali any two of the following: $3 \times 2 = 6$ (a) येषां न विद्या न तपो न दानं ज्ञानं न शीलं न गुणो न धर्मः। ते मर्त्यलोके भुवि भारभूता मनुष्यरूपेण मृगाश्चरति॥ (b) स्वायत्तम एकान्तगुणम् विधात्रा विनिर्मितम् छादनमज्ञतायाः। विशेषतः सर्वविदां समाजे विभूषणं मौनमपण्डितानाम्॥ (c) वरं पर्वतदुर्गेषु भ्रान्तं वनचरैः सह। न मूर्खजनसम्पर्कः सुरेन्द्रभवनेष्वपि॥ 8. Answer any six of the following questions: $1 \times 6 = 6$ (a) Who is বিशेषज्ञ: ? (b) Who is the author of नीतिशतक ? (c) What is meant by 'व्याल'? (d) 'शक्यो वारियतुं जलेन हुतभुक्' – What is the meaning of the word हुतभुक् ? (e) What is the nature of ब्रह्मन् ? (f) To whom compared गङ्गा ?

(g) How many verses are there in नीतिशतक ?

6.